

### **ETIP SNET WG4 Update**

Maher Chebbo Chairman WG4 Digital Energy 04-10-2018

More information:



etip-snet.eu

info@etip-snet.eu



in

Iinkedin.com/groups/8208338

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**Progress on ETIP SNET WGs** 



## ETIP SNET WG4 : Digital Energy



Maher Chebbo (Chair) Esther Hardi (Co-Chair) Miguel A. Sánchez Fornié (Co-Chair)

Task Force 1Antonello MontiGeorge Huitema

Digital Technologies (enablers) Task Force 2

Elena Boskov-Kovacs

Digital Use Cases (services) Task Force 3

Marcus Meisel

Digital Cyber Security (Robust)



# ETIP SNET W Technical Position Paper WG4 – TF1

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Digitalization is affecting the energy system at every level. In particular, the transformation from an electromechanical system to an electronic system is a fundamental change that will transform the fundamental principles around which the energy system is operating.

#### **Recommendations:**

- Need for new principles of operations ٠ in a power electronics driven grid
- Enabling sharing of infrastructures such as 5G to support joined investments schemas
- New and overarching architectures • able to include customers and the interactions with other verticals

- Creating a culture of open API to exploit the strength of open source in the energy sector
- Development of open platforms for a • data economy
- Need for trust technologies such as, ٠ e.g. Blockchain
- Need of adequate service management and operations exploiting modern data analytics
- Need of adequate education breaking barriers between energy and ICT
- Adaptation of legislation and regulation to better support investments in software solutions

### **Immediate Action:**

- Organize meetings for preparing proposals in all urgent to midterm-future areas Upcoming dissemination activities:
  - Preparation of at least one journal paper to disseminate the key results of the position paper
  - Presentation at the Workshop on 15-16/10 in Brussels on the topic data platforms
- **Outlook** increasing visibility in scientific community as well as industry representatives
  - Participation at events with speaking engagement



# Technical Position Paper WG4 – TF2

**Progress on ETIP SNET WGs** 

With respect to the traditional concept of a Smart Grid and Smart Networks, the digitalization process involves other new factors such as <u>Customer involvements</u> and possible <u>disruptive new business models</u> that could emerge from this involvement

#### **Recommendations for Research:**

•	Enabling monitoring, visualization, and analytics for every stakeholder group	•	strong collaboration between industry • leaders and utilities	•	Decomposing blockchain challenges through research
٠	Building data hubs with new data sets	•	Existing infrastructure such as smart •	•	Customer empowerment – needs not
•	Cross-sector coupling – needed to offer complete service to customer		metering should be further exploited and utilized		only technology but behavioural change
•	Local energy communities – offer benefits but need further work on	•	Establishing Innovation/Expert centers • – case in point for EV penetration	•	TSO-DSO cooperation and coordination
	regulation and ownership structure	•	Data transformation – digital twin		

### Immediate Action:

• Organize meetings for preparing proposals in all urgent to midterm-future areas

### Upcoming dissemination activities:

- 6-8 November 2018 as part of European Utility Week, Vienna there will be an Austrian held event related to ٠ R&I actions in Austria and ETIP SNET presentation will be given to the community
- 29 November 2018, Portoroz, Slovenia CONFERENCE OF ICT PROFESSIONALS IN ENERGY SECTOR, • Slovenia and ETIP SNET presentation will be given

**Outlook** – increasing visibility in scientific community as well as industry representatives

Participation at events with speaking engagement



# Technical Position Paper WG4 – TF3

Cyber-security is a crosscutting issue enabling the safe and secure use of new products, services, and technologies, in an increasingly more distributed energy system with a tighter inclusion of customers as prosumers.

### **Recommendations for Research:**

### Technology (now)

- 1. Al helps cybersecurity industry monitoring sophisticated threats
- 2. Blockchain promising: authentication, authorization, consensus, immutability
- 3. Blockchain offers secure decentralized guarantee of veracity of transactions
- 4. Digitalization relies on massive deployment of sensors for analysis
- 5. IoT enabled devices make energy system more transparent and efficient
- 6. Highly networked components: safety is not reachable without cybersecurity
- 7. Machine Learning enables predictive analytics, helps detecting cyber attacks
- 8. OT/IT cybersecurity raises question of on-premise vs cloud-based calculation
- 9. Grid optimization applications require decentralized grid asset deployment

### Policy (now-midterm)

- 1. Metrics and frameworks to be developed for decision making of risks
- 2. Stakeholders operating in isolated silos need a communication platform
- 3. Cybersecurity research at a meta level should be stimulated
- 4. Transparency of data flows & standardized data models required for GDPR
- 5. Cost benefit analyses shall be considered (e.g., black out simulators)
- 6. Research on regulation securing cybersecurity investments recommended
- 7. NIS good but go further, large-scale interdisciplinary attack scenarios
- 8. Knowledge databases should be shared to access known vulnerabilities
- 9. Regular trainings are key for our critical infrastructure resilience

#### Future challenges (midterm

1. Society and energy users need awareness about cybersecurity in energy 2.Involvement of energy users necessary to achieve desired risk protection 3. Quantum cryptography is a promising disruptive computing technology 4. Simulation is promising to quantify cyber-attack impacts on energy systems 5. In field demonstrations cryptographic open protocol solutions preferred 6. New communication technologies (5G) need new methods to guarantee SLAs 7. Bio- and nano-technologies raise cyber threats; Tools, education etc. needed 8. Robotics introduces new threats, which requires research e.g., identification

9. Autonomous vehicles, such as drones, cars, require new mitigation strategies

### Immediate Action:

- organize meetings for preparing proposals in all urgent to midterm-future areas
- create standard ETIP SNET framework context content to include in proposals

### Upcoming dissemination activities:

ICT 2018, 4-6 December 2018, Vienna, Austria – 2000+ participants https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/events/cf/ict2018/item-display.cfm?id=21971

- **Outlook** increasing visibility in scientific community
  - Special issues of paper chapters, magazines, journals
  - Cybersecurity events (speaking engagements)



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- Feedback vision 2050, R&I roadmap & Implementation Plan
- Participation in the Regional Workshops
- Communicating the activities of the WG4 in public events
- Active participation : on average 45 out of 60 participe
- Calls and physical meetings focus 100% on content (Innovations) !
- New experts welcome to join (e.g. Blockchain & CyberSecurity)
- A TECHNICAL WG4 white paper (170+ pages) ready to be published NOW
- An Executive WG4 white paper (20 pages max) ready early November



- What's the role of Digital within the vision 2050?
- What's the definition of Digital versus ICT?
- Is the digital technology ready for the Energy transition?
- What digital use cases will make SmartGrids happen?
- Is Blockchain an opportunity?
- Is CyberSecurity still a big risk? What are the challenges?



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## Thanks for your attention

### More information:

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<h> etip-snet.eu</h>

info@etip-snet.eu

@etipsnet

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