

CENTER OF TECHNICAL EXCELLENCE



# SMARTLAB

Smart Grid Laboratory of EDP

November, 2018

## Agenda



## 1. Context

The constant challenges of the evolution of SmartGrid technologies

# 2. The SmartLab - Overview

Main characteristics

- 3. The SmartLab Implementation Technical description and projects
- 4. Summary

Main benefits and future developments

## Smart Lab Context

The constant challenges of the evolution of SmartGrid technologies





EDP Labelec has been EDP Group's benchmark laboratory partner in ensuring the compliance of SmartGrid equipment

## Smart Lab Context

The constant challenges of the evolution of SmartGrid technologies



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#### 1. : Variable real loads

# 2. and 3. : Network Li-ion and Supercaps Storage (Sensible Project)

- 4. : StorageLab
- 5. and 6. : Interconnection SmartLab-StorageLab
- 7. : Smart Lab / Smart Home systems
- 8. : PV system



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# **Smart Lab** Overview Main characteristics



#### Resources

Single phase testbench with 40 positions

Three phase testbench with 20 positions

6 Portable Test Equipment

Climatic chamber for temperature stress tests

#### Functionalities

LV\MV Meter Calibration \*

Clock Verification \*

External Metering System Verification – Industrial and Commercial \*

Hardware Verification



\* Accredited tests by the portuguese accreditation body

# **Smart Lab** Overview Main characteristics





400 Smart Meter positions (flexible configuration, from 50 to 400)

4 full equipped Secondary Substation

Field condition simulation, including 1 km LV network cable

8 network analyzers (fixed and portable). Monitoring system

#### Functionalities

Integration, Compatibility and Data Security End-to-End tests

Smart Grid infrastructure capability to withstand noise and attenuation

Performance and fine tuning of the communication solution

Control and Supervision of communication infrastructure





# **Smart Lab** Overview Main characteristics



#### Resources

4 Power Supplies associated with automated tools for firmware validation

3 "Smart Home" installations with microgeneration (PV), residential storage systems

50 m of real LV cable

#### Functionalities

Unitary performance testing

Control and validation of new firmware versions

Functional and performance tests of HEMS systems

Performance tests of LV storage systems





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# **Smart Lab** Implementation Technical description



Attenuation introduced by attenuator filters





#### 4 complete LV networks and secondary substations;

400 Smart meters (4 sets);

Loads up to 16A per phase and in some positions selected up to 60A per phase

# **Smart Lab** Implementation Technical description







Sinoptic system with control and supervision of the state of the complete infrastructure

Reserved \ No personal data







**<u>Objectives</u>**: To validate in a controlled scenario (lab) all the equipment and systems developed in the scope of Sensible project prior to the installation on the field.

#### Tests at the SmartLab:

- Equipment automation and protection
- Operation in different scenarios
- Integration with the ICT infrastructure
- Residential (HEMS).

#### Duration: 6 months



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#### **Grid Energy Storage Systems**



#### **Grid Automation and Protection**



#### **Residential Automation**



- Development and building of testing skills for innovative solutions (storage, smart grids, smart homes)
- Development of FAT and commissioning procedures according to international (US & Europe) guidelines
- Development of consultancy services in smartgrids/smarthomes solutions

Reserved \ No personal data

**Performance** 





Laboratorial activities were divided into four major vectors in order to ensure full compliance for the demonstrator



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<u>Objectives</u>: Assessment of charging/discharging performance of a 2nd life battery prototype and benchmark with a commercial battery.

#### Tests at the SmartLab:

- cycling, aging, use cases, programmable use cases for PV production and load profiles.
- Interoperability tests: inverter + batteries + use case scenarios.
- test of demand side management algorithms.

#### Duration: 4 months





**Objectives**: Validation of a new tool used by the DSO to perform the remote FW ugrade on smart meters

<u>Tests at the SmartLab</u>: Three (3) LV networks were made available in SmartLab (1 concentrator per network) each containing about 50 smart meters of the same model. These updates were carried out remotely by the DSO (EDP Distribuição).

Duration: 2 weeks

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#### **Smart Lab** Summary Main benefits and future developments



- In projects with technical complexity as SENSIBLE, laboratorial validation is a key quality step for the deployment of the real environment demonstration
- Advanced smartgrids and smarthomes require appropriate ICT infrastructure to enable grid services to DSO integration and interoperability tests are crucial.
- Uniform protocols to test different energy storage technologies and capacities are a powerful tool to standardize laboratorial activities
- As system complexity increases, as increases the laboratorial resources and test tools to guarantee the adequate evaluation of the technical solutions impact on the system as a whole.

#### **Smart Lab** Summary Main benefits and future developments



SmartLab SAS **IEC 61850** Level 2 UC WORKSTATION Station Level Substation Automation Systems **IEC 61850 Process Bus** OF **IEC 61850** .......... 11111111 **REAL-TIME POWER SYSTEM IEC 61850** Level 1 IED **Bay Level** SIMULATOR SIEMENS GE **EFACEC** ABB hardwired OF ...... Merging Units .... Level 0 hardwired Switchyard Digital I/O Interoperability testing of substation Level Analogue I/O automation and protection systems **Closed-loop control** HV CB CT / PT PT Disconnector Hardware-in-the-loop Simulation of real actions  $\checkmark$ 

The SmartLab upgrade will integrate the substation simulation of equipment and functionalities based on IEC 61850

#### **Smart Lab** Summary Main benefits and future developments

Key Aspects:

Global Investment: <u>650-700 k€</u>

Timeframe: Between 2019-2021



Phase 1			BaU Activities
Phase 2		Simplification of DSO SAS Project Template	Testing and Validation of Merging Units;
Phase 3		Interoperability tests between IEDs from	Training of O&M Personnel;
		Implementation and Validation of IEC61850	Testing and Validation of new Solutions;
		SAS Projects	Design of SAS System Specifications;
		Implementation and Validation IEC61131	Stress and Performance Tests;
Logical and Functiona	Interoperability Validation		Qualification and Inspection of SAS
SAS project implementation and Laboratory Validation			Equipment;
Solution for electrical interchangeability			Cybersecurity tests;
Solution for physical interchangeability			Incident reproduction and analysis;
	•		
019	2020	2021	2022

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